UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

0417/11

Paper 1

October/November 2012

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

No marks will be awarded for using brand names of software packages or hardware.

Answer all questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner’s Use

This document consists of 12 printed pages.
1 Name the devices A, B, C and D using words from the list.

- digital camera
- number pad
- remote control
- scanner
- speaker
- touch pad
- trackerball
- web cam

A ................................................. B .................................................
C ................................................. D .................................................

2 Ring two items which are output devices.

- graphics tablet
- keyboard
- laser printer
- motor
- optical character reader
- web cam

[4]

[2]
3  Tick True or False next to each of these statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>True</th>
<th>False</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computer programs are examples of software.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A web authoring package is an example of hardware.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An icon is a component of a command line interface.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A mobile phone (cell phone) uses flash memory.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4  Complete the following sentences using the most appropriate device from this list.

- A graph plotter
- A dot matrix printer
- A laser printer
- A buzzer
- A multimedia projector
- A trackerball

(a) ........................................ is used to print on continuous multipart stationery.
(b) ........................................ is used to output sound.
(c) ........................................ is used in CAD applications for very large printouts.
(d) ........................................ is used to produce high quality and high volume printouts.
(e) ........................................ is used to move a pointer on a screen.

5  Explain how a firewall could be used to secure the data in a computer connected to the internet.
6 Ali wants to back up his data.

(a) Give two reasons why making backups is necessary.

1

2

(b) Ali thinks that making backups will prevent his data from getting viruses. Describe what a virus is and explain why Ali is wrong.

7 Describe three differences between a blog and a wiki.

1

2

3

8 Tick whether the following statements apply to online processing or batch processing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Online</th>
<th>Batch</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paying for goods at an EFTPOS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Producing electricity bills</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booking a holiday</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Producing payslips</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A floor turtle can use the following instructions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INSTRUCTION</th>
<th>MEANING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FORWARD $n$</td>
<td>Move $n$ forward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BACKWARD $n$</td>
<td>Move $n$ backward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEFT $t$</td>
<td>Turn left $t$ degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RIGHT $t$</td>
<td>Turn right $t$ degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PENUP</td>
<td>Lift the pen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PENDOWN</td>
<td>Lower the pen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REPEAT $n$</td>
<td>Repeat the following instructions $n$ times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>END REPEAT</td>
<td>Finish the REPEAT loop</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the set of instructions to draw this shape by filling in the blank lines.

PENDOWN
FORWARD 70
RIGHT 90

Complete the set of instructions to draw this shape by filling in the blank lines.

PENDOWN
FORWARD 70
RIGHT 90
10 Describe the benefits and drawbacks to companies of using video conferencing.

11 There are many safety issues associated with the use of computers. Tick three methods which could be used to avoid these issues.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Take regular breaks from working at the computer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not overload electrical sockets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make sure all cabling is securely tied.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sit with your back upright at all times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always have a CO₂ fire extinguisher in the room.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use a wrist rest when typing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
12 A greenhouse is controlled by a microprocessor.

(a) Other than a light sensor name **two** sensors used in the greenhouse.

1 ..................................................................................................................

2 .................................................................................................................. [2]

(b) Explain why computers are unable to read the data directly from these sensors and name the device which would enable them to do so.

..................................................................................................................

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.................................................................................................................. [3]

(c) Describe how the microprocessor uses data from the light sensor.

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.................................................................................................................. [4]
13 Computers are used in supermarkets at point of sales terminals. When paying for goods the customer inserts the bank card into the chip reader.

(a) Identify **three** items of data contained in the chip on a bank card.

1  
2  
3  [3]

(b) Describe **three** checks that would be carried out using information on the card before the bank is asked to authorise the transaction.

1  
2  
3  [3]

(c) Describe **five** steps which would be carried out by the computers at the supermarket and at the customer’s bank to complete the transaction.

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  [5]
14 Mario has asked Louise, a systems analyst, to create a new database system for keeping records of books he sells in his bookshop.

(a) Louise will collect information about the existing system. Describe **three** methods she would use to do this.

1. ........................................................................................................................................

2. ........................................................................................................................................

3. ........................................................................................................................................

[3]

After collecting information, Louise noticed that Mario sells both non-fiction and fiction books in hardback and paperback. She also discovered that no books cost more than $20. She wrote down some of the questions that customers ask, such as:

- Have you got any non-fiction books by Arthur C Clarke?
- Have you got the hardback version of ‘Harry Potter and the Philosopher’s Stone’?
- Have you got any books for less than $10?

(b) Complete the design table below filling in the field names and **most** appropriate validation checks to create a database which would answer these questions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field name</th>
<th>Validation Check</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[7]
(c) Identify three items of test data which could be used with the Price field giving reasons for your choice.

Item 1

Reason

Item 2

Reason

Item 3

Reason

[6]

15 (a) State what is meant by OMR and OCR.

OMR

OCR [2]

(b) Compare and contrast the use of OMR, OCR and a keyboard as methods of data entry.
16 A company uses robots to manufacture cars.

(a) Tick four advantages to the company of using robots rather than humans to manufacture cars.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advantage</th>
<th>✓</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Robots are cheap to buy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Running costs are lower as humans have to be paid wages</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robots never need maintenance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humans cannot work continuously</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robots can work in hazardous conditions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is lower productivity with robots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robots produce the same standard of finished product every time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humans have greater accuracy than robots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) Describe three tasks that humans will have to do when robots are used to manufacture cars.

1. ........................................................................................................................................

2. ........................................................................................................................................

3. ........................................................................................................................................
17 Describe what is meant by pharming.

[3]