This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were initially instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners’ meeting before marking began. Any substantial changes to the mark scheme that arose from these discussions will be recorded in the published Report on the Examination.

All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates’ scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the Report on the Examination.

The minimum marks in these components needed for various grades were previously published with these mark schemes, but are now instead included in the Report on the Examination for this session.

- CIE will not enter into discussion or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

CIE is publishing the mark schemes for the November 2005 question papers for most IGCSE and GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.
Section A

Part A – Product Design

1. (a) appropriate material including:
   - aluminium
   - acrylic

   Reasons including:
   - takes a good finish
   - easy to form

   1 x 2 [3]

(b) description to include:
   - appropriate method;
   - shaping, drilling
   - bending

   quality of description:
   - fully detailed
   - some detail,

   quality of sketches
   to 2 [8]

(c) explanation could include:
   - change in process;
   - change in materials;
   - use of templates, jigs, formers;
   - simplification of design.

   quality of explanation:
   - logical, structured
   - limited detail,

   quality of sketches
   up to 2 [9]

[Total: 20]

2. (a) examples could include:
   - seat height;
   - seat to pedal
   - handle diameter;
   - seat to handle

   for four examples
   3 x 4 [12]

(b) explanations could include:
   - physiological
   - back angle/seat comfort
   - force required to turn pedals;
   - psychological
   - shape:
   - colour

   For two explanations
   4 x 2 [8]

[Total: 20]
3  (a) description of process
   - fully detailed            3 - 5
   - some detail,              0 - 2
   quality of sketches         up to 2  7 x 2  [14]

(b) vacuum forming
   - complex shape formed quickly
   - variety of colours

laminating
   - Little wastage
   - Very strong

die casting
   - quantity production
   - quality/consistent finish 3 x 2  [6]

[Total: 20]

Part B – Practical Design

4  (a) (i) e.g. linear expansion/contraction (accurate info over a period of time) bridge spans/cracks in buildings explanation 2 example 1  [3]

(ii) plastic profiles tested to identify stress concentration
e.g. clips/frames explanation 2 example 1  [3]

(b) (i) e.g. Steel/screwdriver graphite/golf club shaft example 1 application 1

(ii) e.g. Nylon/fishing line steel/guitar string example 1 application 1  [4]

(c) discussion could include:
   - large/expensive products
   - no wastage
   - useful performance data

   issues raised                4
   quality of discussion        4
   examples introduced          2  [10]

[Total: 20]
5 (a) clockwise moments
\[(5 \times 2) + (7 \times 5) + (4 \times 7)\]
\[= 73 \text{ kNm}\]
sum of anti clockwise moments \[R_2 \times 10 = 10 \times R_2\]
for equilibrium \[73 = 10 \times R_2\]
\[R_2 = 7.3 \text{ kN}\]
\[R_1 + R_2 = 5 + 7 + 4\]
\[R_1 + 7.3 = 16\]
\[R_1 = 8.7 \text{ kN}\]

(b) (i) issues include:
- no contact with food
- range of speeds, reduce noise

(ii) issues include:
- chain can contact rider higher viscosity/wheel bearings lv
- free moving handlebar, brakes without touching wheel rim

(iii) issues include:
- high speed/heavy loads
- needs changing/disposal

issues raised 2
quality of explanation 2
\[4 \times 3\]

[Total: 20]

6 (a) (i) detailed explanation 3
(ii) detailed explanation 3

(b) for each appropriate application stated 1 mark, described 2 marks \[2 \times 2\]

(c) complete/appropriate/accurate circuit diagram \[5 \times 2\]

[Total: 20]

Part C – Graphic Products

7 Correct planometric/quality/scale/proportion detail
- doors \[2\]
- counters \[2\]
- cabinets \[4\]
- platform \[2\]
- table \[5\]

[Total: 20]
8 Discussion could include:

(a) Designing
   - speed
   - storage / retrieval
   - quality of output
   - communication/research

   issues up to 3 marks
   explanation up to 3 marks
   evidence up to 2 marks [8]

(b) Managing/manufacturing
   - control CNC
   - stock control
   - costing

   examination of issues up to 5 marks
   - broad range 3 – 5
   - limited 0 – 2

   quality of explanation up to 5 marks
   - detailed, logical 3 – 5
   - limited, 0 – 2

   supporting examples/evidence up to 2 marks [12]

[Total: 20]

9 (a) (i) explanation up to 2 marks
     example 1 mark

(ii) explanation up to 2 marks
     example 1 mark

(iii) explanation up to 2 marks
     example 1 mark

(iv) explanation up to 2 marks
     example 1 mark

[12]

(b) pictorial view 2
    proportion 2
    line quality 2
    rendering 2 [8]

[Total: 20]